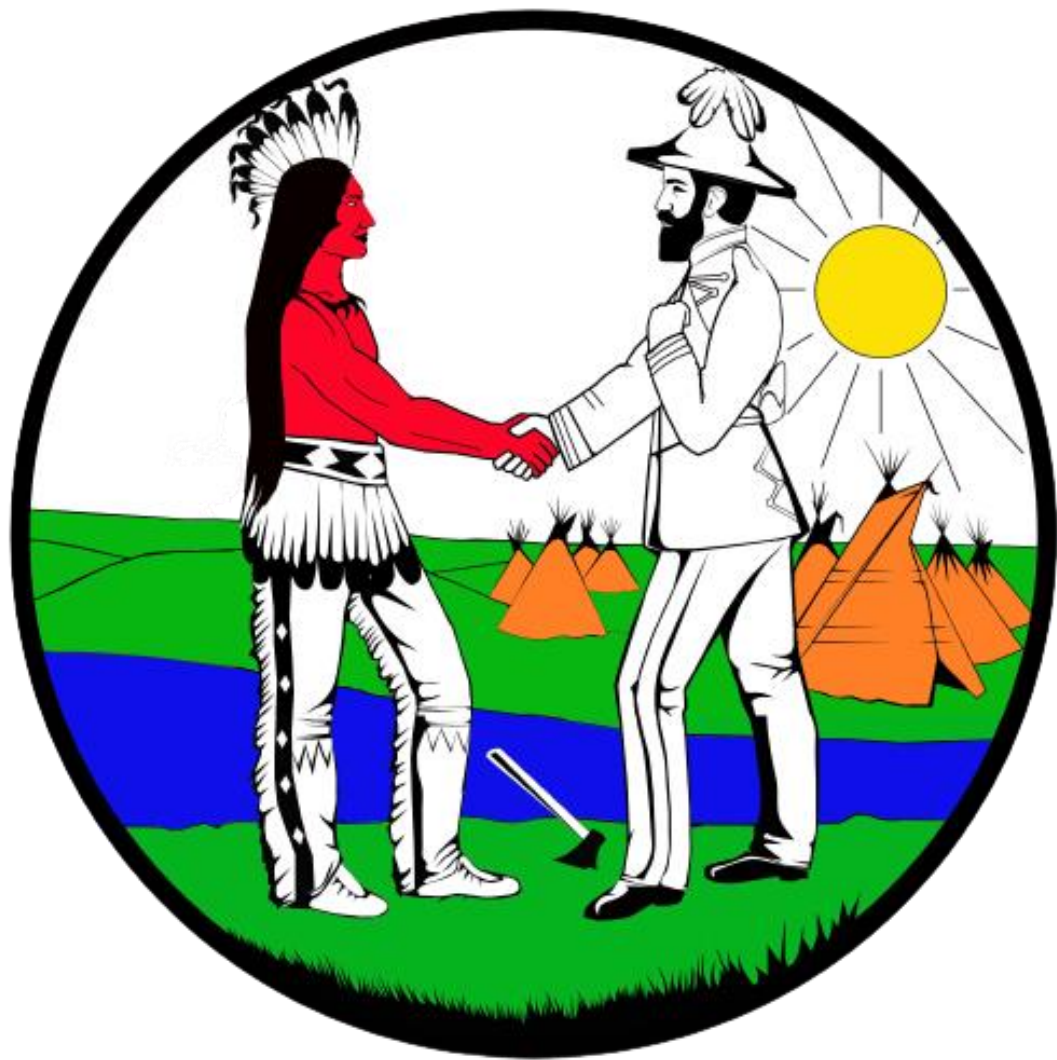


êhiyawêwin for the Soul  Cree for the Soul	ê ▽	i △	î △	o ▽	ô ▽	a △	â △
p 	pê v	pi ^	pî ^	po v	pô v	pa <	pâ <
t /	tê u	ti n	tî n	to u	tô u	ta c	tâ c
k \	kê q	ki p	kî p	ko d	kô d	ka b	kâ b
c -	cê r	ci r	cî r	co j	cô j	ca l	câ l
m c	mê r	mi r	mî r	mo j	mô j	ma l	mâ l
n o	nê o	ni o	nî o	no b	nô b	na e	nâ e
s n	sê y	si r	sî r	so r	sô r	sa y	sâ y
y +	yê y	yi r	yî r	yo r	yô r	ya y	yâ y
w o/.	wê v	wi △	wî △	wo v	wô v	wa △	wâ △
h =	hk x	l ε	r >				

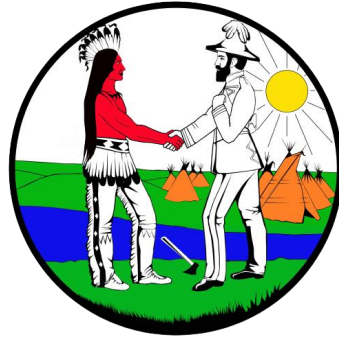


nêhiyawêwin for the Soul  Cree for the Soul	ê ▽ êkwa and, also, then	i △ iskwësis little woman	î △ awîna who	o ▷ okimâw chief	ô ▷ ôma this one	a △ api sit down	â △ âpihtaw half
p   pahkwësiikan bannock, bread, flour	pê v pêtâ bring it	pi ^ pipon winter, it is winter	pî ^ tânispî rabbit	po > wâpos rabbit	pô > pôna make a fire	pa < pahpi laugh	pâ < nipâ sleep, asleep
t / astam come	tê u iskotêw fire	ti n tipiskâw night, it is night	tî n îwâpoy infused tea	to o atosk work	tô o mitân mouth	ta c takwâkin fall, it is fall	tâ c tânîsi hello, how
k \ kêhtê-aya Elder	kê q kêkâc just about, almost	ki p tânêhki why	kî p kîkway what	ko d tahkohc on top	kô d kohkôs pig	ka b nikamo sing	kâ b kîsikâw day, it is day
c - çapasis below, down low	cê r cêska wait, yet	ci r mîcîso eat	cî r çîpay ghost	co j cowêkanâpisîs dragonfly	cô j mâhcôhkâso fool around	ca l canîwî be busy	câ l câpân great grandparent great grandchild
m c wâpam see another	mê r mêtawê play	mi r minôs cat	mî r pimîhkân pemican	mô j pimohtê walk	mô j môswa moose	ma l manisa cut it	mâ l mâto cry
n o nanâtohk all kinds	nê o nêhtê over there	ni o tânîtê where	nî o nîpin summer, it is summer	no b nohkom my grandmother	nô b nôsisim my grandchild	na e namoya no, not	nâ e nâway behind, past
s n maskwa wâkayôs bear	sê y sêmâk right away	si r nâpësis little man	sî r sipâ underneath	so y -kâso- pretend/fake	sô y sôniyaw money	sa y sawëyihta bless it	sâ y sâkowê call/yell
y + osk-âya young person	yê y piyësis bird	yi r tâwayihk in between	yî r ayîkis frog	yo r kiyokê visit	yô r yôtin wind, it is windy	ya y kaya don't	yâ y mônîyaw non-native (SIN)
w o/. kinosëw fish	wê v wëpina throw it away	wi △ mâwawi- altogether	wî △ wîci- together with	wo ▷ nëwo four	wô ▷ mâmwâpiwin "meeting"	wa △ wâpawaniy flower	wâ △ tawâw there is room, welcome
h = nohtê- want to	hk x maskêkosihk Land of Medicine	l ε *used only in names and locations	r > *used only in names and locations	<b>nêhiyawêwin for the Soul Cree for the Soul</b>			
				2024			



i

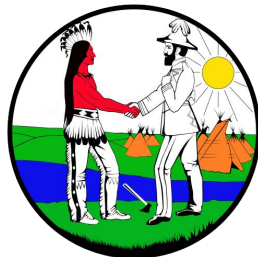
a



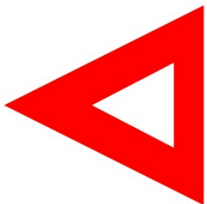
o

ê

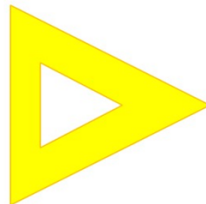
i



a

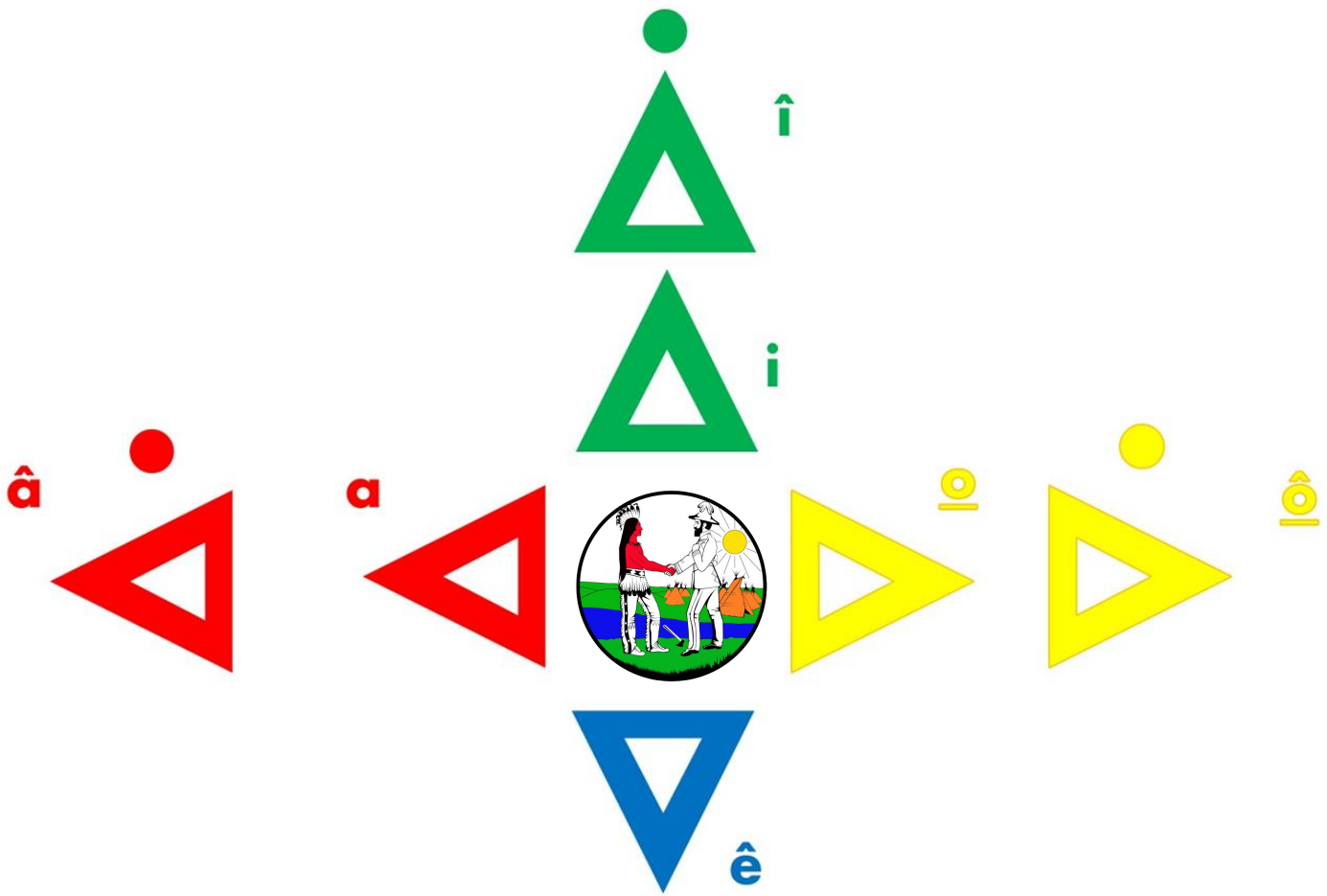


o



ê



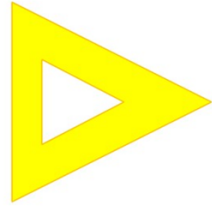




**êkwa**

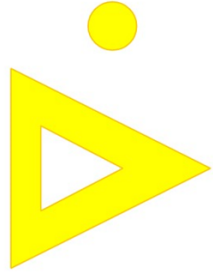


**i**skwêsis



**okimâw**





**ôma**

10 Consonants  
of  
nêhiyawêwin

I

SÎSÎP



**awinda**



**astam**



**kêhtê-aya**



**capasis**

C

wâpam





nanâtohk

n

maskwa

wâkayôs



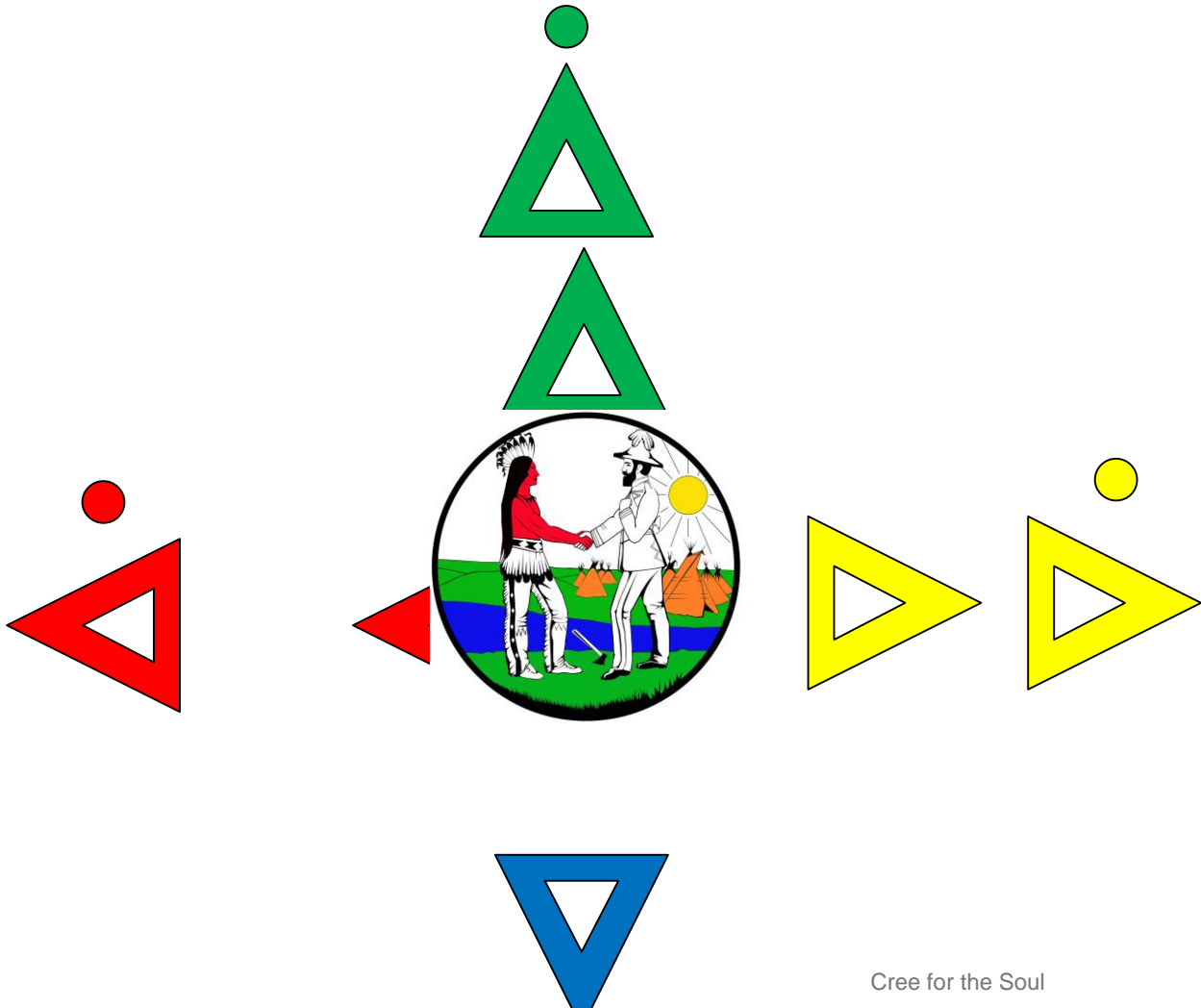
**osk-âya**



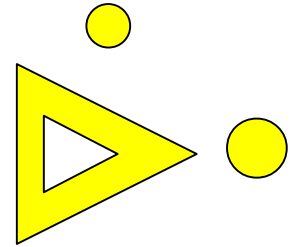
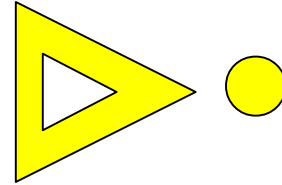
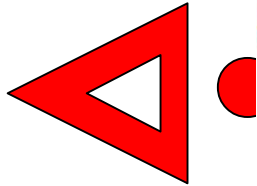
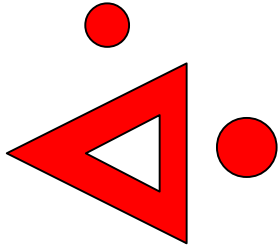
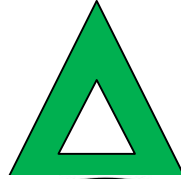
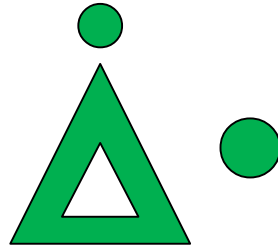
**iskwê**w

||

nohtê-



w



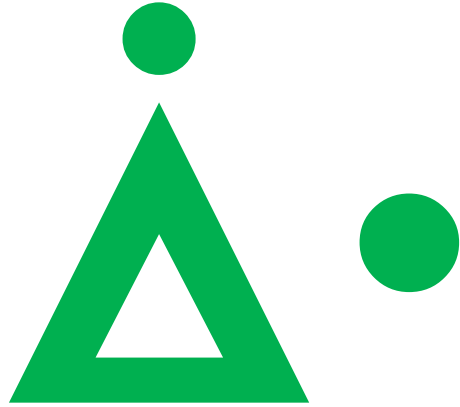


wê<sup>^</sup>pinda

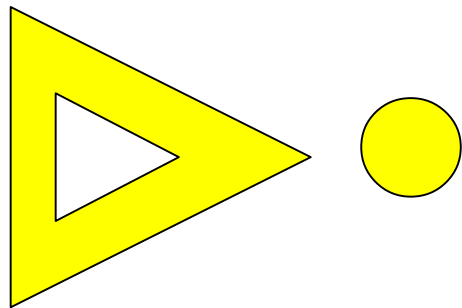




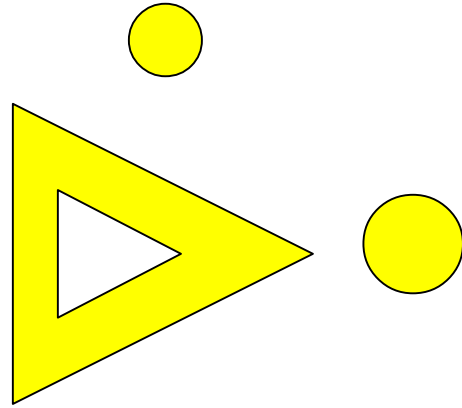
**mâmmawî-**



**wîci-**

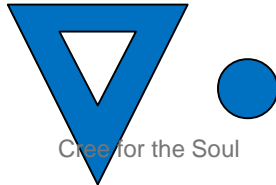
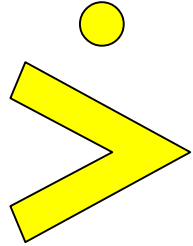
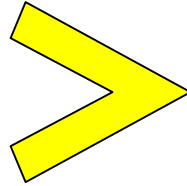
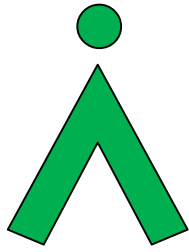
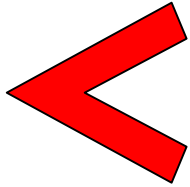
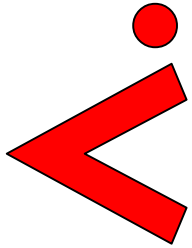


**nêwo**



**mâma wô piwin**

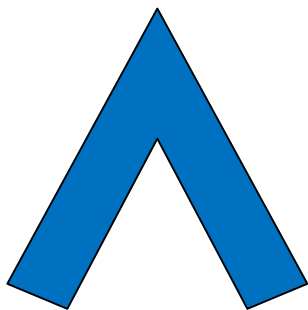
p



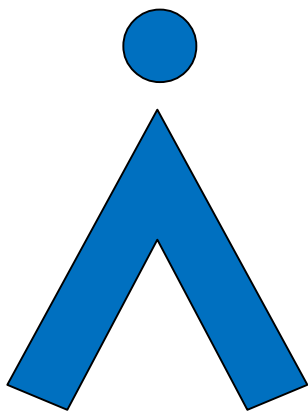
Cree for the Soul

V

pêta

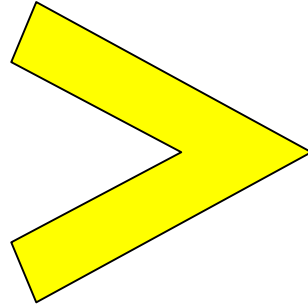


**pipon**

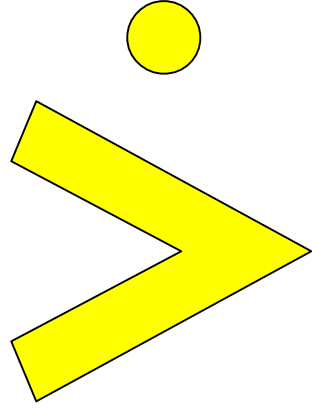


**tânispî**

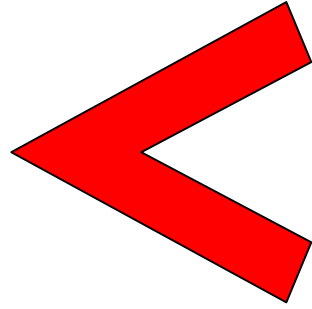




**wâp**o**s**



pôna

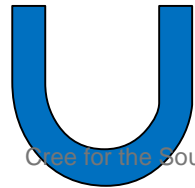
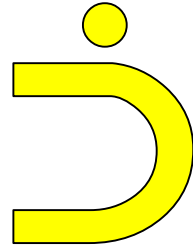
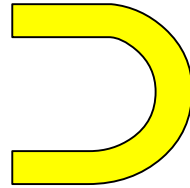
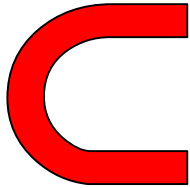
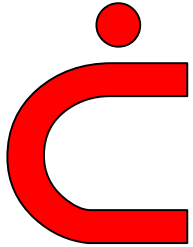
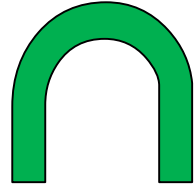
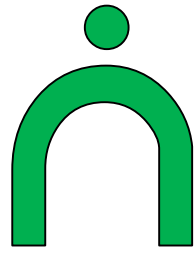


**p**atina

Cree for the Soul

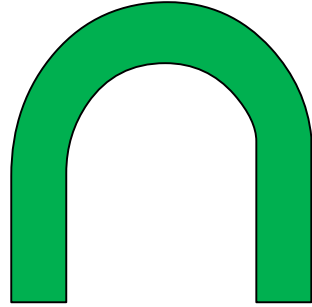


t

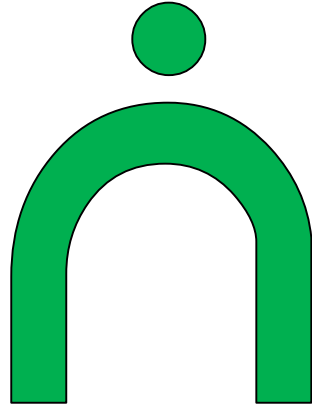


U

**iskotêw**

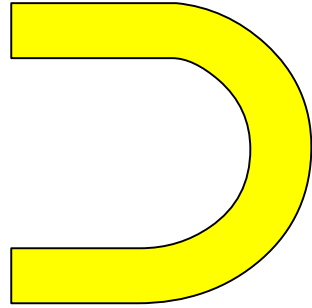


**tipiskâw**

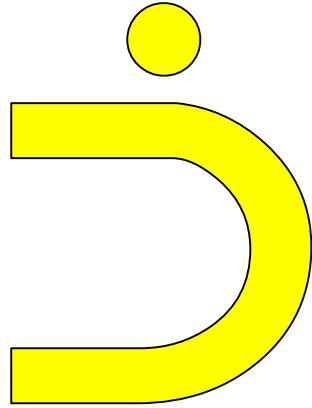


**tiwâpoy**





**atoskê**



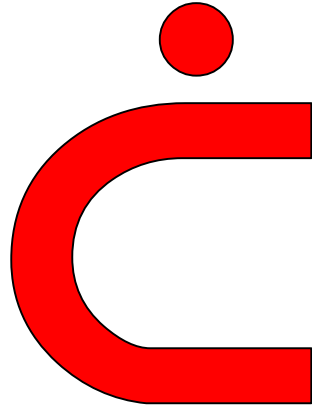
**mitô<sup>h</sup>n**

C

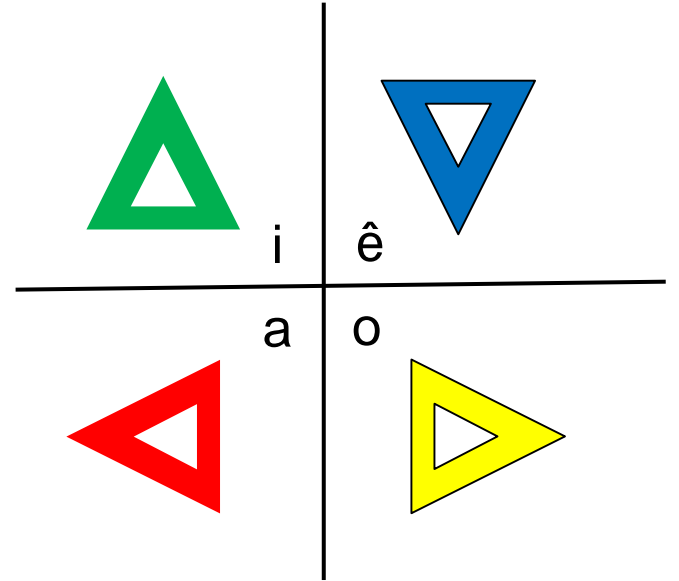
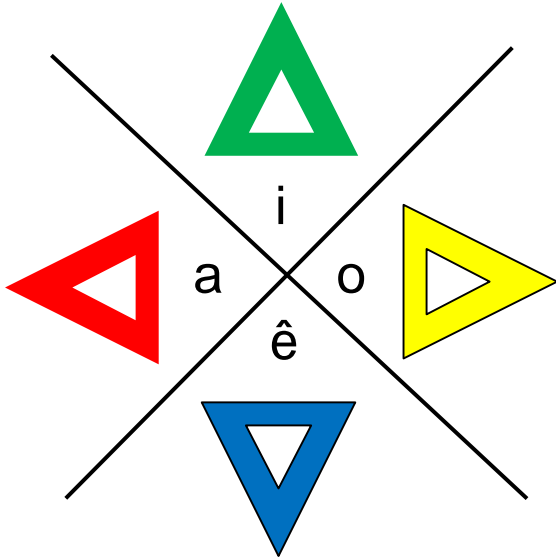
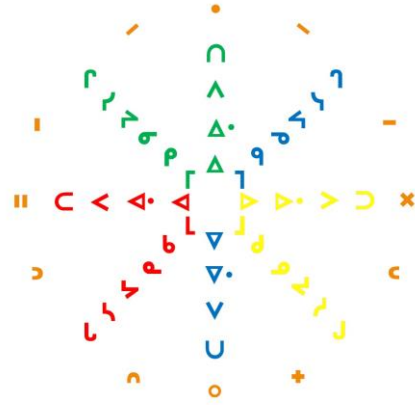
mitô<sup>h</sup>n

C

**takwâkin**



**tâ**nisi



k

p

p

q

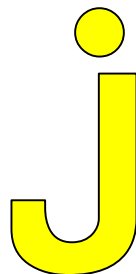
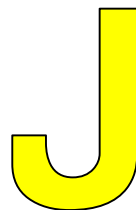
b

b

d

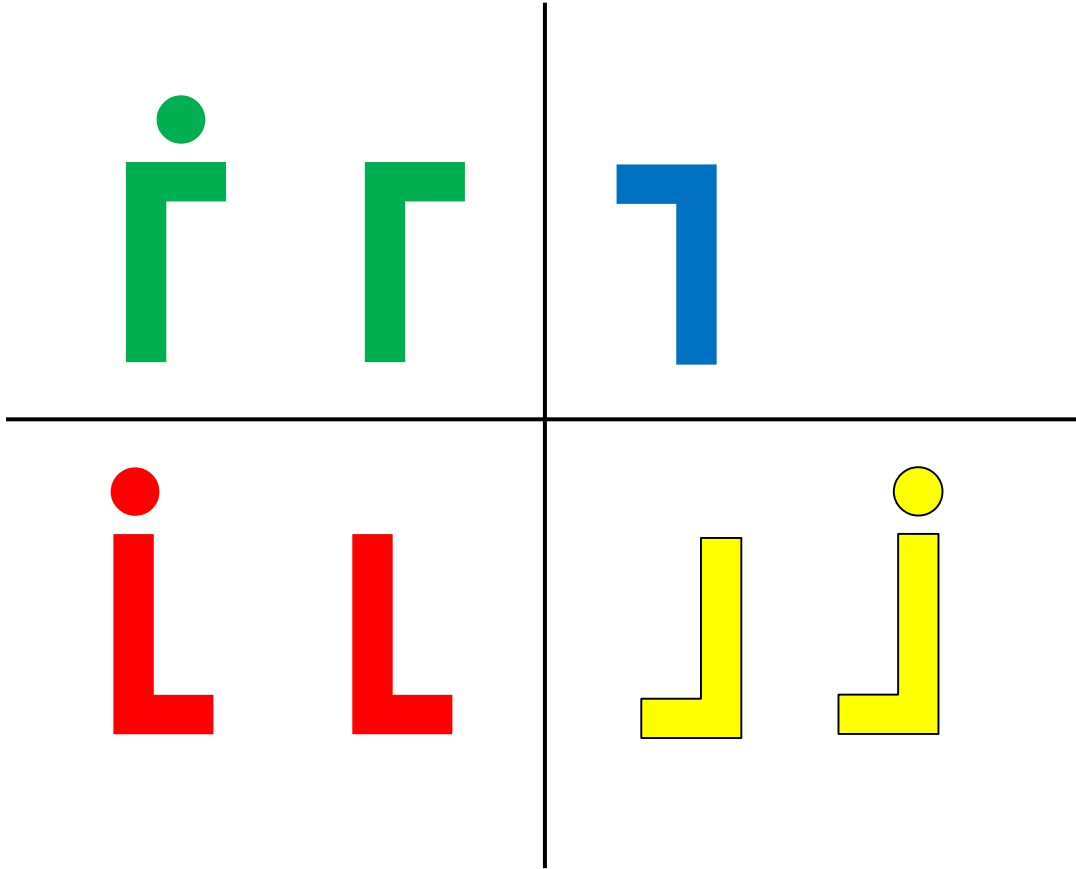
d

c

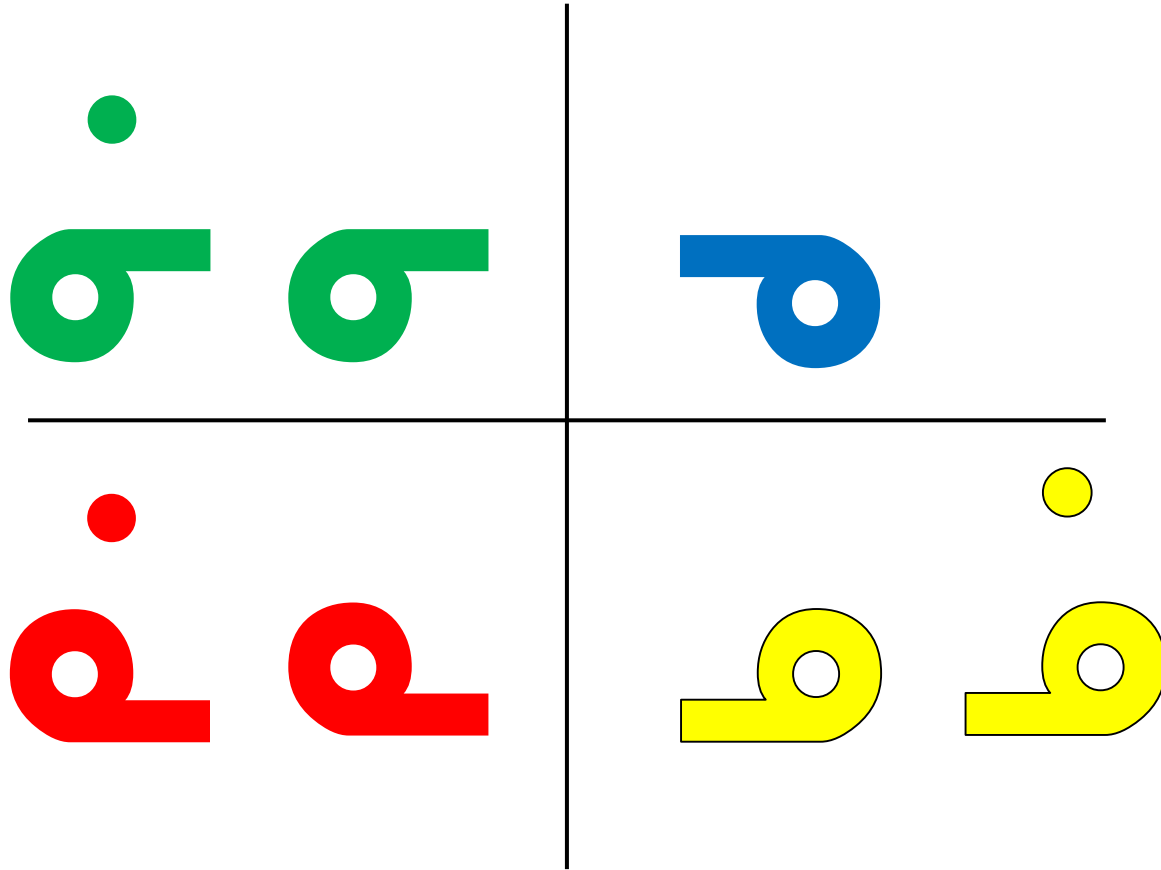




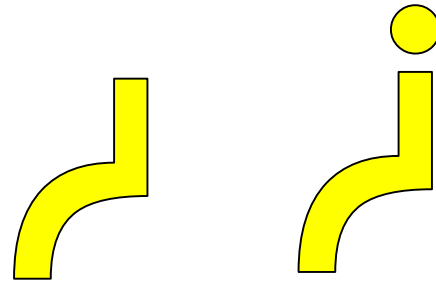
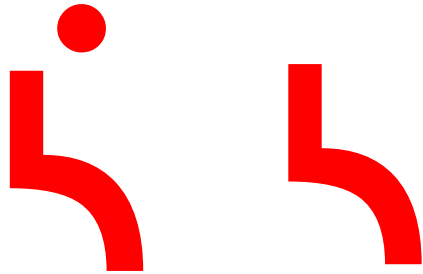
m c



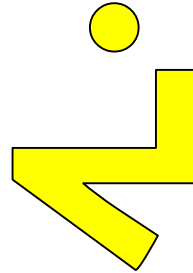
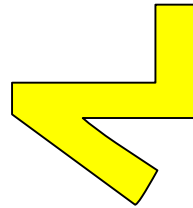
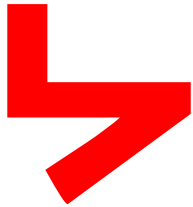
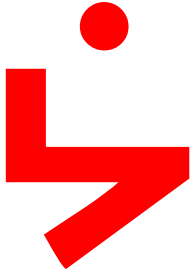
n



S



y +



**VII Inanimate Intransitive**  
It is \_\_\_\_\_

**Describes:**  
natural happenings or states, weather conditions, landscapes, times of the day, colors

O = It is \_\_\_\_\_  
OP = (2s) Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
O' = (3') Your friend's (object) is \_\_\_\_\_  
O'P = (3s) His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
FC = (3s) If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

**w-ending**  
(drop "W" only in O & OP, in ê-conjunct)  
O - mihk<sup>w</sup>âw ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âk  
OP - mihk<sup>w</sup>âwa ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âki  
O' - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiw ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyik  
OP - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiwa ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiki  
FC - mihk<sup>w</sup>âki (sg) mihk<sup>w</sup>âkwâwi (pl)

**an- endings**  
(drop "n" for O&OP, in ê-conjunct)  
O - kanâtan ê - kanâta<sup>h</sup>k  
OP - kanâtar<sup>w</sup>a ê - kanâta<sup>h</sup>ki  
O' - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiw ê - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yik  
OP - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiwa ê - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiki

**in OR on endings**  
(drop "n" in O&OP in ê-conjunct mode)  
O - miywâsin ê - miywâsik  
OP - miywâsin<sup>w</sup>a ê - miywâsiki  
O' - miywâsin<sup>i</sup>yiw ê - miywâsin<sup>i</sup>yik  
OP - miywâsin<sup>i</sup>yiwa ê - miywâsin<sup>i</sup>yiki  
miywâsin<sup>i</sup>yikwâwi (pl)

**TIME:**  
(It is) tipiskâk ê - tipiskâk  
(If/when it is) tipiskâki

**WEATHER:**  
(It is) mispon ê - mispok  
(If/when it is) mispoki ê - misponiyik  
(If/when it is) misponiyiki

**SEASONS:**  
(It is) pipon ê - pipohk  
(If/when it is) pipohki ê - piponiyik  
(when it is winter s/he/it \_\_\_\_\_ (last, previous) piponiyiki piponohk

**DAYS:**  
(It is) niso-kisikâw ê - niso-kisikâk  
(when it is) niso-kisikâki ê - niso-kisikâyik  
(If/when it is) niso-kisikâyiki

**VAI Animate Intransitive**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) \_\_\_\_\_!

(stand alone, statement)  
Usually ends in  
â  
i/î  
o/ô  
ê → â in 1's & 2's IND only)

\*\* Ex, work  
atoskê → â  
ni<sup>t</sup>atoskân = I work

\*\* (For 1's & 2's INDEPENDENT MODE ONLY)  
\*\* (I - JOINER FOR VERBS STARTING IN VOWELS)

ê → â

ni<sup>t</sup>atoskân ← 1s → ê - atoskêyân  
ki<sup>t</sup>atoskân ← 2s → ê - atoskêyan  
atoskêw ← 3s → ê - atoskêt  
ni<sup>t</sup>atoskânân ← 1P → ê - atoskêyâ(hk)  
ki<sup>t</sup>atoskânaw ← 2I → ê - atoskêya(hk)  
\*nânaw  
atoskêyânki  
ki<sup>t</sup>atoskânâwâw ← 2P → ê - atoskêyêk  
atoskêyêko  
atoskêwak ← 3P → ê - atoskêcik  
atoskêtwâwi  
atoskêyiwa ← 3' → ê - atoskêyit  
atoskêyici

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative**

atoskê 2s atoskêhkan  
atoskêk 2p atoskêhkêk  
atoskêtân 2I atoskêhkahk

**VII Transitive Inanimate**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) \_\_\_\_\_ something. (Inanimate)

Usually short a endings  
TI's ending in  
â i/î o/ô ê

follow AI Paradigms

change a → ê in 1's & 2's IND only

\*\* Ex, wâpahta  
wâpahtê -

\*\* (For 1s, 2s, 1P, 2I & 2P IND MODE ONLY)

a → ê

niwâpahtê ← 1s → ê - wâpahtamân  
kiwâpahtê ← 2s → ê - wâpahtaman  
wâpahtam ← 3s → ê - wâpahtahk  
niwâpahtêân ← 1P → ê - wâpahtamâ(hk)  
kiwâpahtêânaw ← 2I → e - wâpahtama(hk)  
wâpahtamahko  
kiwâpahtêânâwâw ← 2P → ê - wâpahtamêk  
wâpahtamêko  
wâpahtamwak ← 3P → ê - wâpahtahkik  
wâpahtahkwâwi  
wâpahtamiyiwa ← 3' → ê - wâpahtamiyit  
wâpahtamiyici

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative**

wâpahta 2s wâpahtamohkan  
wâpahtamok 2p wâpahtamohkêk  
wâpahtatân 2I wâpahtamohkahk

**VTA Transitive Animate**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (love) \_\_\_\_\_ someone. (Animate)

Usually ends in consonants  
h-  
n-  
m-  
s - changes to t, e.g. pakwâs  
pakwât-

t-  
w-  
y-

nisâkihâw 1s ê - sâkihak  
kisâkihâw 2s ê - sâkihât  
sâkihêw 3s ê - sâkihât  
nisâkihânân 1p ê - sâkihâyâ(hk)  
kisâkihânaw 2I ê - sâkihâyâ(hk)  
sâkihâyahko  
kisâkihâwâw 2p ê - sâkihâyêk  
sâkihâyêko  
sâkihêwak 3p ê - sâkihâcik  
sâkihâtwâwi  
sâkihêyiwa 3' ê - sâkihâyit  
sâkihâyici

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative(pl)**

sâkih 2S sâkihâhkan (ik)  
sâkihîh/kok 2p sâkihâhkêk (ok)  
sâkihâtân/ik 2I sâkihâhkahk(ok)

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**VII**  
**Inanimate Intransitive**

**It is \_\_\_\_\_**

**Describes:**

natural happenings or states, weather conditions, landscapes, times of the day, days of the week, colors

**O =** It is \_\_\_\_\_

**OP = (2s)** Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

**O' = (3')** Your friend's (object) is \_\_\_\_\_

**O'P = (3s)** His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

**FC = (3s)** If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

# “w” endings

( drop “w” only in O & OP, in ê-conjunct)

O - <u>mihkwâw</u>	ê - <u>mihkwâk</u>
OP- <u>mihkwâwâ</u>	ê- <u>mihkwâki</u>
O' <u>mihkwâyiw</u>	ê - <u>mihkwâyik</u>
O'P <u>mihkwâyiwa</u>	ê- <u>mihkwâyiki</u>
FC- <u>mihkwâki</u> (sg)	<u>mihkwâkwâwi</u> (pl)

O = It is \_\_\_\_\_  
OP = (2s) Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
O' = (3') Your friend's (object) is \_\_\_\_\_  
O'P = (3s) His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
FC = (3s) If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_



# an - endings

(drop “n” for O & OP, in êconjunct)

O – kanâtan                      ê- kanâtahk  
OP-kanâtanwa                    ê-kanâtahki  
O’-kanâtaniyiw                    ê-kanâtaniyik  
O’P-kanâtaniyiwa                ê-kanâtaniyiki

O =            It is \_\_\_\_\_  
OP = (2s) Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
O’= (3’) Your friend’s (object) is \_\_\_\_\_  
O’P= (3s) His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
FC= (3s) If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

# in OR on endings

\*\*(drop “n” in O&OP in ê-conjunct mode)

O- miywâsin                      ê- miywasik  
OP- miywâsinwa                      ê- miywâsiki  
O'- miywâsin<sup>ni</sup>iw                      ê-miywâsin<sup>ni</sup>yik  
O'P-miywâsin<sup>ni</sup>iwa                      ê-miywâsin<sup>ni</sup>yiki  
miywâsin<sup>ni</sup>yikwâwi (pl)

O =            It is \_\_\_\_\_  
OP = (2s) Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
O' = (3') Your friend's (object) is \_\_\_\_\_  
O'P = (3s) His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
FC = (3s) If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

TIME:

(it is) tipiskâk                    ê-tipiskâk

(if/when it is) tipiskâki

WEATHER:

(it is) mispon                            ê-mispokk

(if/when it ) mispokki                    ê-misponiyik

(if/when it) misponiyiki

SEASONS:

(it is) pipon                                    ê-pipohk

(if/when it) pipohkki                    ê-piponiyik

(when it is winter s/he/it \_\_\_\_\_ piponiyiki

(last,previous) piponohk

DAYS:

(It is) nîso-kîsikâw                    ê-nîso-kîsikâk

(when it is) nîso-kîsikâki                    ê-nîso-kîsikâyik

(if/when it is) nîso-kîsikâyiki

(1s) nî́ya ----- Me, I

(2s) kî́ya ----- You

(3s) wî́ya ----- Someone or another

(1p) nî́yanân ----- We, us, but not you

(2I) kî́yânaw ----- We, us, all of us

(2p) kî́yawâw ----- All of you, but not me

(3p) wî́yawâw ----- Them, not you or I

(1s) nîya	Me, I	ni <u>waniskâ</u> n
(2s) kîya	You	ni <u>waniskâ</u> n
(3s) wîya	Someone or another	<u>waniskâ</u> w
(1p) nîyanân	We, us, but not you	ni <u>waniskâ</u> nân
(2l) kîyânaw	We, us, all of us	ki <u>waniskâ</u> naw
(2p) kîyawâw	All of you, but not	ki <u>waniskâ</u> nâwâw
(3p) wîyawâw	Them, not you or I	<u>waniskâ</u> wak

(1s) nîya	Me, I	ni <u>waniskâ</u> n
(2s) kîya	You	ki <u>waniskâ</u> n
(3s) wîya	Someone or another	<u>waniskâ</u> w
(1p) nîyanân	We, us, but not you	ni <u>waniskâ</u> nân
(2l) kîyânaw *nânaw	We, us, all of us	ki <u>waniskâ</u> naw ki <u>waniskâ</u> nânaw
(2p) kîyawâw	All of you, but not	ki <u>waniskâ</u> nâwâw
(3p) wîyawâw	Them, not you or I	<u>waniskâ</u> wak



## VAI

### Animate Intransitive

I           (work)          !

(stand alone, I am statement)

Usually ends in

â

i/î

o/ô

ê→â in 1's & 2's IND only)

\*\* Ex, work

atoskê→â

nitatoskân = I work

**\*\* (For 1's & 2's INDEPENDENT MODE ONLY)**

**\*\* ( t – JOINER FOR VERBS STARTING IN VOWELS)**

ê turns to â

t\_joiner for vowel starting verbs

ni <u>t</u> at <u>oskâ</u> n	1s	ê-at <u>oskê</u> yân
		at <u>oskê</u> yâni
ki <u>t</u> at <u>oskâ</u> n	2s	ê-at <u>oskê</u> yan
		at <u>oskê</u> yani
at <u>oskê</u> w	3s	ê-at <u>oskê</u> t
		at <u>oskê</u> ci
ni <u>t</u> at <u>oskâ</u> nân	1P	ê-at <u>oskê</u> yâ(hk)
		at <u>oskê</u> yici
ki <u>t</u> at <u>oskâ</u> naw	2I	ê-at <u>oskê</u> ya(hk)
*nânaw		
		at <u>oskê</u> yâhki
ki <u>t</u> at <u>oskâ</u> nâwâw	2P	ê-at <u>oskê</u> yêk
		at <u>oskê</u> yêko
at <u>oskê</u> wak	3P	ê-at <u>oskê</u> cik
		at <u>oskê</u> twâwi
at <u>oskê</u> yiwa	3'	ê-at <u>oskê</u> yit
		at <u>oskê</u> yici

Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative

at <u>oskê</u>	2s	at <u>oskê</u> hkan
at <u>oskê</u> k	2p	at <u>oskê</u> hkêk
at <u>oskê</u> tân	2I	at <u>oskê</u> hkahk



## List of Red Verbs

nêhiyawê - speak Cree

nipâ - sleep, go to bed

mîciso – eat

pimipahtâ - run

nikamo - sing

nîpawi - sleep, go to bed

1s - ni \_\_\_\_\_ n

2s - ki \_\_\_\_\_ n

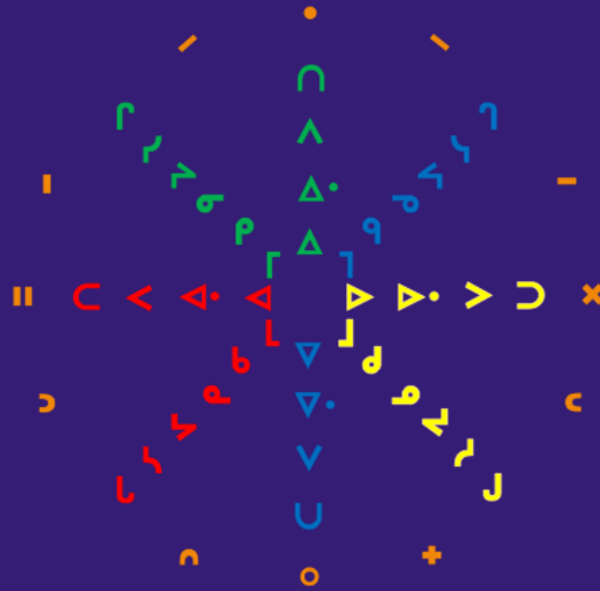
3s - \_\_\_\_\_ w

1p - ni \_\_\_\_\_ nân

2l - ki \_\_\_\_\_ naw

2p - ki \_\_\_\_\_ nânaw

3p - ki \_\_\_\_\_ nâwâw



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# Introduction to Nêhiyawêwin and Syllabics Course

# **Tansi, Tawow!**

## **Welcome Back**

Today's Class:

Week 5: April 23rd 2024

- Prayer (word by word)
- Introduction in Cree

### **Week 5:**

- Part 2 to Verbs through basic commands
- 2 types of Verbs (TI and TA)
- Pre-verbs
- Pluralized and inclusive verbs

(nohtâ wî nân) (kisê- man itô)

Our father , kind spirit,

(wîci hinân) (mî na)

help us and

(kana wêyim inân) (anohc) (kâ- kîs ikâk)

Keep us today, on this day,

(niya nân) (kitawâ simisak)

us, your children

(nâpê wak), (nâpê sisak)

Men, Little men (boys)

(iskwê wak), (iskwê sisak)

Women, Little women (girls)

(ê kwa) (kahki yaw) (kota kak) (ayisin iwak) (ô ta) (as kihk)

and all other people here on this land

kitatamihinân

ay hay

# Introductions

- awîna kiya? (who are you?)
- tânitê kiwîkin? (Where do you live?)
- tânisi (Hello, how are you.)
- \_\_\_\_\_ nitisiyihkâson (My name is)
- \_\_\_\_\_ ohci niya (I am from)

Review



VII  
Inanimate Intransitive

It is \_\_\_\_\_



**Describes:**

**natural happenings or states, weather conditions, landscapes, times of the day, days of the week, colors**

**pipon** – It is winter, Winter

**tipiskâw** – It is night, Night

**tipiskâki** – When it is night,..

**kîsikâw** – It is day, Day

**takwâkin** – It is fall, Fall

**nîpin** – It is summer, Summer

**yôtin** – It is windy, Wind

**âkwatin** – It is Frozen

**wâwâstêpayiw** – It is lightning

(1s) nîya ----- Me, I

(2s) kîya ----- You

(3s) wîya ----- Someone or another

(1p) nîyanân ----- We, us, but not you

(2I) kîyânaw ----- We, us, all of us

(2p) kîyawâw ----- All of you, but not me

(3p) wîyawâw ----- Them, not you or I



Command form to a singular person **waniskâ** – wake up!

Command form to a plural persons **waniskâk** – all of you wake up!

### INDEPENDENT MODE

ni _____ n	(I wake up)
ki _____ n	(you wake up)
_____ w	(S/he wakes up)
_____ wak	(they wake up)
ni _____ nân	(we wake up, excl)
ki _____ naw	(we wake up, incl)
ki <b>waniskâ</b> nâwâw	(all of you wake up)
<b>waniskâ</b> yiwa	(His/her _____ wakes up)

### ê-CONJUNCT MODE

ê- <b>waniskâ</b> yân	(I am waking up)
ê- <b>waniskâ</b> yan	(you are waking up)
ê- <b>waniskâ</b> t	(s/he is waking up)
ê- <b>waniskâ</b> cik	(they are waking up)
ê- <b>waniskâ</b> yâ(hk)	(we are waking up, excl)
ê- <b>waniskâ</b> ya(hk)	(we are waking up, incl)
ê- _____yêk	(all of you are waking up)
ê- _____yit	(his/her _____ is waking up)



**VAI**  
**Animate Intransitive**



I \_\_\_\_\_(work)\_\_\_\_\_!

(stand alone, I am statement)

Usually ends in

â

i/î

o/ô

ê→â in 1's & 2's IND only)

\*\* Ex, work

atoskê→â

nitatoskân = I work

**\*\* (For 1's & 2's INDEPENDENT MODE ONLY)**

**\*\* (t – JOINER FOR VERBS STARTING IN VOWELS)**

ê turns to â

t\_joiner for vowel starting verbs

ni <u>t</u> at <u>o</u> sk <u>â</u> n	1s	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yân
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yâni
ki <u>t</u> at <u>o</u> sk <u>â</u> n	2s	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yan
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yani
at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> w	3s	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> t
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> ci
ni <u>t</u> at <u>o</u> sk <u>â</u> nân	1P	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yâ(hk)
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yici
ki <u>t</u> at <u>o</u> sk <u>â</u> naw	2I	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> ya(hk)
*nânaw		
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yâhki
ki <u>t</u> at <u>o</u> sk <u>â</u> nâwâw	2P	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yêk
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yêko
at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> wak	3P	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> cik
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> twâwi
at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yiwa	3'	ê-at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yit
		at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> yici

Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative

at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u>	2s	at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> hkan
at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> k	2p	at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> hkêk
at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> tân	2I	at <u>o</u> sk <u>ê</u> hkahk



Pre-verbs

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- pê- come
- nitawi - go
- nohtê - want to
- âti - begin to
- mâci - start to
- nohtê - want to
- nihtâ- good at, skillful
- wî- will, going to, intend to
- kî- past tense

api - sit down

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- pahpi - laugh
- nipâ - sleep, asleep
- atoskê - work
- nikamo - sing
- mîciso - eat
- môhcôhkâso - fool around
- caniwî - be busy
- mêtawê - play
- pimohtê - walk
- mâto - cry
- kiyokê - visit
- miyomahciho - feel well, feel healthy
- kawisimo - go to bed

ê turns to â  
t\_joiner for vowel starting verbs

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- |               |    |               |
|---------------|----|---------------|
| nit_____n     | 1s | ê-_____yân    |
|               |    | _____yâni     |
| kit_____n     | 2s | ê-_____yan    |
|               |    | _____yani     |
| _____w        | 3s | ê-_____t      |
|               |    | _____ci       |
| nit_____nân   | 1P | ê-_____yâ(hk) |
|               |    | _____yici     |
| kit_____naw   | 2I | ê-_____ya(hk) |
|               |    | *nânaw        |
|               |    | _____yâhki    |
| kit_____nâwâw | 2P | ê-_____yêk    |
|               |    | _____yêko     |
| _____wak      | 3P | ê-_____cik    |
|               |    | _____twâwi    |
| _____yiwa     | 3' | ê-_____yit    |
|               |    | _____yici     |

**VII Inanimate Intransitive**  
It is \_\_\_\_\_

**Describes:**  
natural happenings or states,  
weather conditions, landscapes,  
times of the day, days of the week, colors

O = It is \_\_\_\_\_  
OP = (2s) Your (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
O' = (3') Your friend's (object) is \_\_\_\_\_  
O'P = (3s) His/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_  
FC = (3s) If/when his/her (objects) are \_\_\_\_\_

**w-ending**  
(drop "W" only in O & OP, in ê-conjunct)  
O - mihk<sup>w</sup>âw     ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âk  
OP - mihk<sup>w</sup>âwa     ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âki  
O' - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiw     ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyik  
OP - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiwa     ê - mihk<sup>w</sup>âyiki  
FC - mihk<sup>w</sup>âki (sg)     mihk<sup>w</sup>âkwâwi (pl)

**an - endings**  
(drop "n" for O&OP, in ê-conjunct)  
O - kanâtan     ê - kanâtohk  
OP - kanâtanwa     ê - kanâta<sup>h</sup>ki  
O' - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiw     ê - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yik  
O'P - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiwa     ê - kanâtan<sup>i</sup>yiki

**in OR on endings**  
(drop "n" in O&OP in ê-conjunct mode)  
O - miy<sup>â</sup>sin     ê - miy<sup>â</sup>wasik  
OP - miy<sup>â</sup>sinwa     ê - miy<sup>â</sup>wasiki  
O' - miy<sup>â</sup>sin<sup>i</sup>yiw     ê - miy<sup>â</sup>sin<sup>i</sup>yik  
O'P - miy<sup>â</sup>sin<sup>i</sup>yiwa     ê - miy<sup>â</sup>sin<sup>i</sup>yiki  
miy<sup>â</sup>sin<sup>i</sup>yikwâwi (pl)

**TIME:**  
(It is) tipiskâk     ê - tipiskâk  
(if/when it is) tipiskâki  
**WEATHER:**  
(It is) mispon     ê - mispok  
(if/when it is) mispoki     ê - mispon<sup>i</sup>yik  
(if/when it is) mispon<sup>i</sup>yiki  
**SEASONS:**  
(It is) pipon     ê - pipohk  
(if/when it is) pipohki     ê - pipon<sup>i</sup>yik  
(when it is winter s/he/it \_\_\_\_\_  
(last, previous) pipon<sup>i</sup>yiki  
pipon<sup>h</sup>ok  
**DAYS:**

**VAI Animate Intransitive**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) \_\_\_\_\_ !

(stand alone, statement)  
Usually ends in  
â  
i/i'     o/ô  
ê → â in 1's & 2's IND only)  
**\*\* Ex, work**  
atoskê → â  
nitatoskân = I work  
**\*\* (For 1's & 2's INDEPENDENT MODE ONLY)**  
**\*\* (! - JOINER FOR VERBS STARTING IN VOWELS)**

	← <b>ê</b> → <b>â</b> →	
ni <sup>t</sup> atoskân	← 1s →	ê - atoskêyân
ki <sup>t</sup> atoskân	← 2s →	ê - atoskêyan
atoskêw	← 3s →	ê - atoskê <sup>t</sup>
ni <sup>t</sup> atoskânân	← 1P →	ê - atoskêyâ(hk)
ki <sup>t</sup> atoskânaw	2I	ê - atoskêya(hk)
		*nânaw
ki <sup>t</sup> atoskânâwâw	2P	ê - atoskêyêk
atoskêwak	3P	ê - atoskêcik
atoskêyiwa	3'	ê - atoskêyit
		atoskêyâhki
		atoskêyêko
		atoskêtwâwi
		atoskêyici

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative**  
atoskê     2s     atoskêhkan

**VII Transitive Inanimate**  
I (see) \_\_\_\_\_ something. (Inanimate)

Usually **short a** endings  
TI's ending in  
â     i/i'     o/ô     ê  
**follow AI Paradigms**  
change **a** → **ê** in 1's & 2's IND only  
**\*\* Ex, wâpahta**  
wâpahtê =  
**\*\* (For 1s, 2s, 1P, 2I & 2P IND MODE ONLY)**

	← <b>a</b> → <b>ê</b> →	
niwâpahtê	1s	ê - wâpahtamân
kiwâpahtê	2s	ê - wâpahtaman
wâpahtam	3s	ê - wâpahtahk
niwâpahtêân	1P	ê - wâpahtamâ(hk)
kiwâpahtênaw	2I	e - wâpahtama(hk)
kiwâpahtênâwâw	2P	ê - wâpahtamêk
wâpahtamwak	3P	ê - wâpahtahkik
wâpahtamiyiwa	3'	ê - wâpahtamiyit
		wâpahtamiyici
		wâpahtamâni
		wâpahtamani
		wâpahtahki
		wâpahtamiyici
		wâpahtamahko
		wâpahtamêko
		wâpahtahkwâwi

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative**  
wâpahta     2s     wâpahtamohkan  
wâpahtamak     2s     wâpahtamohkâk

**VTA Transitive Animate**  
I (love) \_\_\_\_\_ someone. (Animate)

Usually ends in consonants  
h-  
n-  
m-  
s - changes to t, e.g. pakwâs  
pakwât-  
t-  
w-  
y-

nisâkihâw	1s	ê - sâkihak
kisâkihâw	2s	ê - sâkihahat
sâkihêw	3s	ê - sâkihâ <sup>t</sup>
nisâkihânân	1p	ê - sâkihâyâ(hk)
kisâkihânaw	2I	ê - sâkihâyâ(hk)
kiwâpahtêwâw	2p	ê - sâkihâyêk
sâkihêwak	3p	ê - sâkihâ <sup>cik</sup>
sâkihêyiwa	3'	ê - sâkihâyit
		sâkihâ <sup>ci</sup>
		sâkihâyâhki
		sâkihâyahko
		sâkihâyêko
		sâkihâtwâwi
		sâkihâyici

**Imperative (command) Delayed Imperative(pl)**  
sâkih     2S     sâkihâhkan  
(ik)

## VTI

### Transitive Inanimate



\_\_something. (*Inanimate*)



### Usually short a endings

TI's ending in

â    i/î    o/ô    ê

Follow AI Paradigms,

Change **a** → **ê** in 1's & 2's IND only

**\*\*Ex, wâpahta**

wâpahtê =

**\*\*[For 1S, 2S, 1P, 2I & 2P IND MODE ONLY]**

a      ê

niwâpahtên      1s      ê- wâpahtamân  
wâpahtamâni

kiwâpahtên      2s      ê-wâpahtaman  
wâpahtamani

wâpahtam      3s      ê-wâpahtahk  
wâpahtahki

niwâpahtênân      1P      ê-wâpahtamâ(hk)  
wâpahtamiyici

kiwâpahtênaw      2I      e-wâpahtama(hk)  
wâpahtamahko

kiwâpahtênâwâw      2P      ê-wâpahtamêk  
wâpahtamêko

wâpahtamwak      3P      ê-wâpahtahkik  
wâpahtahkwâwi

wâpahtamiyiwa      3'      ê-wâpahtamiyit  
wâpahtamiyici

Imperative (command)      Delayed Imperative

wâpahta      2s      wâpahtamohkan

wâpahtamok      2p      wâpahtamohkêk

wâpahtatân      2I      wâpahtamohkahk



Command form to a singular person miywêyihta – like something!

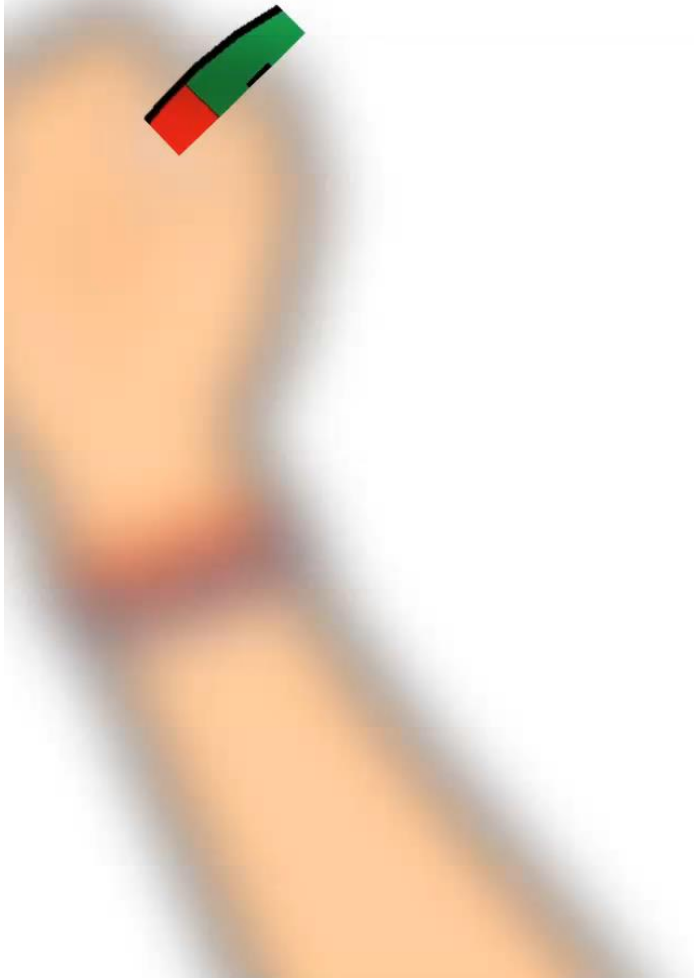
Command form to a plural persons miywêyih<sub>tamok</sub> – all of you like something!

### INDEPENDENT MODE

<u>ni miywêyihtê</u> n	(I like)
ki <u>miywêyihtê</u> n	(you like)
<u>miywêyih<sub>tam</sub></u>	(S/he like)
<u>miywêyih<sub>tamwak</sub></u>	(they like)
ni <u>miywêyihtê</u> nân	(we like, exclusive)
ki <u>miywêyihtê</u> naw	(we like, inclusive)
ki <u>miywêyihtê</u> nâwâw	(all of you like)
<u>miywêyih<sub>tamiyiwa</sub></u>	(His/her ___ likes)

### ê-CONJUNCT MODE

ê- _____	mân	(I am liking)
ê- _____	man	(you are liking)
ê- _____	hk	(s/he is liking)
ê- _____	hkik	(they are liking)
ê- _____	mâ(hk)	(we are liking, excl)
ê- _____	ma(hk)	(we are liking, incl)
ê- _____	mêk	(all of you are liking)
ê- _____	miyit	(his/her ___ is liking)





a      ê

ni \_\_\_\_\_ n      **1s**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mân  
   \_\_\_\_\_ mâni

ki \_\_\_\_\_ n      **2s**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ man  
   \_\_\_\_\_ mani

\_\_\_\_\_ m      **3s**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ hk  
   \_\_\_\_\_ hki

ni \_\_\_\_\_ nân      **1P**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mâ(hk)  
   \_\_\_\_\_ miyici

ki \_\_\_\_\_ naw      **2I**      e- \_\_\_\_\_ ma(hk)  
   \_\_\_\_\_ mahko

ki \_\_\_\_\_ nâwâw      **2P**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mêk  
   \_\_\_\_\_ mêko

\_\_\_\_\_ mwak      **3P**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ hkik  
   \_\_\_\_\_ hkwâwi

\_\_\_\_\_ miyiwa      **3'**      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ miyit  
   \_\_\_\_\_ miyici

pêtâ - bring it  
pôna - make a fire  
manisa - cut it  
sawêyihta - bless it  
sâkowê - call/yell  
wêpina - throw it away  
kanâcihtâ - clean it

<u>Imperative (command)</u>		<u>Delayed Imperative</u>
_____	<b>2s</b>	_____ mohkan
_____ mok	<b>2p</b>	_____ mohkêk
_____ tân	<b>2I</b>	_____ mohkahk

## Pre-verbs

8

pê- come

nitawi - go

nohtê - want to

âti - begin to

mâci - start to

nohtê - want to

wî- will, going to,  
intend to

kî- past tense

pêtâ - bring it

pôna - make a fire

manisa - cut it

sawêyihta - bless it

sâkowê - call/yell

wêpina - throw it away

kanâcihtâ - clean it

7

a

ê

25

ni \_\_\_\_\_ n      1s      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mân  
\_\_\_\_\_ mâni

ki \_\_\_\_\_ n      2s      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ man  
\_\_\_\_\_ mani

\_\_\_\_\_ m      3s      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ hk  
\_\_\_\_\_ hki

ni \_\_\_\_\_ nân      1P      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mâ(hk)  
\_\_\_\_\_ miyici

ki \_\_\_\_\_ naw      2I      e- \_\_\_\_\_ ma(hk)  
\_\_\_\_\_ mahko

ki \_\_\_\_\_ nâwâw      2P      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ mêk  
\_\_\_\_\_ mêko

\_\_\_\_\_ mwak      3P      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ hkik  
\_\_\_\_\_ hkwâwi

\_\_\_\_\_ miyiwa      3'      ê- \_\_\_\_\_ miyit  
\_\_\_\_\_ miyici

## **Next Week: April 30th, 2024**

### **Week 6 Introduction to nouns through Animacy:**

- Distinguishing between animate and inanimate nouns
- Connecting verbs with nouns
- Making nouns plural
- Noun affixes

**Mwestas!**